**Christine L. Gardiner**

Professor of Criminal Justice

Division of Politics, Administration, and Justice

California State University, Fullerton

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**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

**California State University, Fullerton, CA**

Division of Political Science, Public Administration, and Criminal Justice

*Professor* **2019-Present**

*Associate Professor* **2014-2019**

*Assistant Professor* **2008-2014**

CRJU315 – Policing CRJU330 – Crime and Delinquency

CRJU350 – Criminal Justice Writing CRJU405 – Criminal Justice Policy

CRJU415 – Policing the City CRJU425 – Juvenile Delinquency

CRJU470 – Sex, Crime, and Culture CJ/PS491 – Applied Policy Research

POSC493 – Teaching Internship UNIV100 – Freshman Programs

**Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, CA 2007**

Global Studies Department

*Adjunct Professor*

S455 – Crime and Delinquency

**Concordia University, Irvine, CA 2007**

Sociology Department

*Adjunct Professor*

S229 – Introduction to Criminology

**University of California, Irvine, CA 2005-2007**

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

*Graduate Associate*

C7 – Introduction to Criminology, Law & Society C109 – Juvenile Delinquency

**University of California, Irvine, CA 2001-2007**

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

*Graduate Assistant*

**University of California, Irvine, CA 2006-2008**

School of Social Ecology and Teaching, Learning, and Technology Center

*Pedagogical Fellow*

* Designed and taught 16-hour Teaching Assistant Professional Development Program for 33 incoming School of Social Ecology graduate students for each of two years
* Conducted Teaching Consultations for 2007 Pedagogical Fellowship (PF) candidates
* Assessed teaching skills, interviewed and provided feedback for 2007 PF candidates

**EDUCATION**

**Ph.D.** **University of California, Irvine** 2001- 2008

 Department of Criminology, Law and Society

*Dissertation:* From Inception to Implementation: How the Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act has affected the case processing and sentencing of drug offenders in one California county.

*Committee:* Drs. Elliott P. Currie (Chair), C. Ronald Huff, Susan F. Turner

**C.C.I.A**. **University of California, Riverside** 1996 - 1997

 Certified Crime & Intelligence Analyst

**M.Phil.** Fitzwilliam College, **Cambridge University**,England 1994 - 1995

Institute of Criminology

*Thesis: “*Community Policing: Is Santa Ana’s acclaimed COP programme still a success?”

*Faculty Advisor*: Trevor Bennett, Ph.D.

**B.A. University of California, Irvine** 1998- 1993

 Social Ecology (Honors degree)

 Social Sciences (emphasis in Economics)

*Honors Thesis:* “The Role of Economics in the Evolution of Criminological Theories.”

*Faculty Advisor:* Bryan Vila, Ph.D.

 **Lancaster University, England** 1990 - 1991

University of California international study abroad program

*Independent Research:* “What Influences Magistrates’ decisions as to the sentences they invoke? A Comparison of 3 Magistrates’ Courts in the Northwest of England”

*Faulty Advisor:* Keith Soothill, Ph.D.

**AREAS OF INTEREST AND EXPERTISE**

* *Criminology:* Policing; Higher Education and Policing; Criminal and Juvenile Justice Policy; Criminal Justice Systems Issues; Sentencing, Corrections, and Reentry; Juvenile Delinquency; Crime Prevention
* *Pedagogy:* Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, Active Learning Techniques, Experiential Learning, Service-learning
* *Research Methods:* Qualitative Methodology, Time Series Analysis, Survey Research

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

**2012 Outstanding Service Learning Instructor**

*Awarded to one professor each year in recognition of outstanding contributions to service learning*

Center for Internships and Community Engagement, California State University, Fullerton, 2012

**ACJS Sage Junior Faculty Teaching Award**

*Awarded to 17 junior faculty members nationwide in 2010*

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and Sage Publications, 2010, $700

**Teaching Excellence and Service to the Academic Community Award**

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2007

**Outstanding Graduate Student Mentor Award**

*Awarded annually to select Social Ecology Teaching Assistants based on faculty recommendations*

School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 2002, 2003, 2004

**Sheriff’s Star**

Riverside County Sheriff’s Dept. for Outstanding Service, 2001

**EXTERNAL COMPETITIVE FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**

**CalSpeaks Fellowship**

*Awarded annually to select CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a California field poll*

CalSpeaks & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2019

**Police Foundation Grant**

*Awarded to support national survey research on police education policies*

Police Foundation, 2015, $30,000

**Field Faculty Fellowship** (fellowship shared with Dr. Spiropoulos)

*Awarded annually to one/pair CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a national field poll*

Field Institute & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2012

**Frances Benton Fellowship**

*Awarded annually to seven advanced graduate students nominated by their department & school*

University of California, Irvine, Graduate Division, 2008, $10,000

**National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship**

*Awarded to only five graduate students nationwide in 2007*

National Institute of Justice (NIJ) 2007, $20,000

**Chancellor’s Doctoral Incentive Program Scholar**

*Competitive program that pairs strong student scholars with CSU faculty mentors*

California State University, Long Beach, 2006, 2007, $20,000

**Pedagogical Fellowship**

*Recognizes excellence in teaching and provides advanced pedagogical training for one year*

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2006, 2007, $4,000

**Inaugural Professional Development Fellowship**

*Awarded quarterly to one CLS graduate student; supports publication activities for one quarter*

Department of Criminology, Law and Society, Univ. of California, Irvine, 2006, $8,159

**INTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS AND AWARDS** (Past five years)

**FDC Faculty Enhancement and Instructional Development Grant**

*Provided stipend to develop LECS, a career-readiness program for future officers*

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2020, $5,000

**CSUF Senior Faculty Research Grant**

*Provided to support analysis of distribution of college cops nationally (highly competitive)*

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2017, $6,314

**H&SS Summer Research and Writing Award**

*Purpose: To provide summer research and writing support for an H&SS faculty member*

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2016, $5,000

**Charles Bell Award**

*Provided summer research support*

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, $500

**CSUF Junior Faculty Research Grant**

*Provided to support a national survey of police agencies about police education (highly competitive)*

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, $6,314

**EXTERNAL CONTRACTS**

**(Competitive Award) Study of LA County’s Emergency Response System: Interagency Coordination especially as it pertains to Mental Illness and Homelessness**

Researcher Director: Christie Gardiner

CSULA/LA Public Safety Commission, 2017-18, $20,000

**Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department’s Body-Worn Camera Pilot Study**

PI’s: Christine Gardiner and Phillip Kopp

Santa Monica Police Department, 2016, $5,000

**Countywide Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County**

P.I.’s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos

Orange County Workforce Investment Board, 2010, $16,834

**SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

*Authored Books*

Gardiner, C., & Hickman, M. (2017). *Policing for the 21st Century: Realizing the vision of police in a free society*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

*Edited Books*

Gardiner, C. & Spiropoulos, G. (2018). *California’s Criminal Justice System, 3rd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Fiber-Ostrow, P. (2014). *California’s Criminal Justice System, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2012). *California’s Criminal Justice System*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

*Refereed Journal Publications*

Kopp, P. & Gardiner, C. (2020). Public support for body-worn cameras: The need for inclusion of more comprehensive measures of public concerns. *Criminal Justice Studies.* Doi: 10.1080/1478601X.2020.1868455

Gardiner, C. (2019). “College Cops Around the Nation: A 30-year update on the state of higher education in policing” *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*. Doi: 10.1093/police/paz029/5506089

Gardiner, C. & Smith, T. (2017) “Some pedagogical benefits of learning communities: Does group composition matter?” *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.* Doi 10.1080/10511253

Gardiner, C. (2015). College Cops: A study of education and policing in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Policing Strategies and Managemen*t, *38,* 44:648-663.

Gardiner, C. (2012). “An Absolute Revolving Door”: An Evaluation of Police Perception and Response to Proposition 36. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 23*, 3:275-303. doi:10.1177/0887403411416557

# Gardiner, C., Urada, D., & Anglin, M. D (2012). Band-Aids and Bullhorns: Why California’s Drug Policy is Failing and What We Can Do To Fix It. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 23,* 1:108-135. Doi: 10.1177/0887403410397185

Gardiner, C. (2011) “Implementing Proposition 36: Orange County’s Experience”. *Federal Probation*, 75, 3: p. 25-31.

# Urada, D., Gardiner, C., & Anglin, M. D. (2011) Stakeholder consensus and circumvention in drug diversion programs: Findings from California’s Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act (Proposition 36). *Journal of Drug Issues*, 41(1), 45-68.

*Edited Book Chapters (Selected)*

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2018). “California’s juvenile justice system.” In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California’s criminal justice system, 3rd Edition.* Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). “Policing in California.” In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California’s criminal justice system, 3rd Edition.* Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S., Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). “Employment trends for California’s criminal justice system.” In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California’s criminal justice system, 3rd Edition.* Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. (2016). Is Compstat a good policing strategy? In S. Mallicoat (Ed.) *Crime and Criminal Justice: Concepts and controversies*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., & Miller, M. (2014). “Victims and victim services in California.” In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California’s criminal justice system, 2nd Edition.* Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. (2014). The influence of research and evidence-based practices on criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2014). Emerging issues in criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

*Reports*

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2019). *Final Report on Los Angeles County Public Safety Collaboration*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.

Gardiner, C. (2017). *Policing Around the Nation: Education, Philosophy, and Practice*. Washington, DC: Police Foundation

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2017). *An Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department’s Pilot Body Worn Camera Program*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.

Gardiner , C. (2014). *California Cops: A report on education and policing in California*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.

Spiropoulos, G. & Gardiner, C. (2010). *Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County*. Westminster, CA: Orange County Workforce Investment Board.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., and Anglin, M. D. (2009) *Evaluation of Proposition 36: The Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act of 2000 – 2009 Report (Chapter 13: The Current Status and Future of Proposition 36).* Los Angeles: UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs.

McCleary, R., Gardiner, C., Fiala, N., Alexander, A. (2009). *Second Deliverable Report on Forecasting*. Sacramento: California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

**RECENT PRESENTATIONS** (past five years)

Gardiner, C. *Higher Education and Policing: Are Police Officers in the United States Representative of the Communities They Serve?* Poster presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Honolulu, HI, February 2019.

Gardiner, C. and Stone, S. *Political Pressure on Police Agencies to Generate Revenue and Report Low Crime Statistics Explained.* Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Long Beach, CA, February 2018.

Gardiner, C. “*Where do College Cops work in the U.S.? Explaining Variance Between Agencies*.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Mallicoat, S., Gardiner, C., and Miller, M. “*Student Success in Criminal Justice: Opportunities for First Generation and Underrepresented Student Populations.*” Roundtable prepared for the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Gardiner, C. “Police education across the country.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, November 2016

Gardiner, C. “Police officers and higher education in California.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, Orlando, FL, March 2015.

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Crime Analyst,** Riverside County Sheriff’s Department, CA 1996 to 2001

Identified, monitored, analyzed patterns of criminal activity; created crime forecasts and suspect profiles; assisted patrol and investigations in all analytic capacities, including: the identification of suspects, property; and processing and organizing of information in complex cases; identified, requested special prosecution of, and tracked Career Criminals; produced analytical statistical reports on a regular basis including annual reports; helped organize & provided analytical support for multi-agency offender “sweeps;” provided mobile analytical support on urgent call-outs.

**Public Safety Dispatcher,** Irvine Police Department, CA 1993 to 1994

Answered, entered and dispatched emergency and non-emergency calls for service; monitored 9 radio channels simultaneously; organized responses with other public service agencies; retrieved & entered information into local, state & federal data banks; responsible for officer & citizen safety.

**Intern Probation Officer,** Los Angeles County Probation Department, CA 1992

Supervised caseload of 25 juvenile offenders at Long Beach office; verified school and work attendance and conditions of probation; wrote court reports and solved disputes.

**ACADEMIC SERVICE** (past five years)

*Division Service*

* Center for Public Policy Organizing MemberMay 2010 - Present
* Criminal Justice Coordinator 2015 - 2020
* Executive Committee Member 2009-10, 2011-12, 2015- 2020
* MPA CJ Comprehensive Exam Committee 2011- 2020
* PAJ Student Success Initiative Coordinator 2016 - 2019
* Faculty Advisor - Alpha Phi Sigma. 2017 - 2018
* Part-time DPC Member 2017
* Search Committee Member (two searches) 2016
* Search Committee Member 2015
* MACJ Committee Member 2015-2017

*College Service*

* H&SS Student Success Initiative Team 2017-Present
* H&SS Grants Committee Chair 2017-2018
* H&SS Grants Committee Member 2016-2017

*University Service*

* UPD Chief’s Advisory Board Member 2020 - present
* Faculty Advisor – Intervarsity Christian Fellowship Student Club 2013 - present
* Faculty Advisor – Greek Intervarsity Christian Fellowship Student Club 2016 - present
* UEEE Crime Analysis Certificate Program Advisory Board 2012 - 2018
* Co-organizer – Inaugural Game Changer Event with CSUFPD 2019
* Faculty Mentor – CSUF Women’s Softball Team 2016 – 2017
* UEE Private Investigations Certificate Program Advisory Board 2009-2016

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE** (past five years)

**Police Foundation**

Senior Research Fellow 2015 - Current

*Service to Practitioner Community*

Santa Monica Police Department 2015-2017

Hermosa Beach Police Department 2016

*Professional Associations – Board Service*

**Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences**

2018 Annual Meeting Section Coordinator 2017-2018

**Association of Criminal Justice Researchers – CA**

Executive Counselor 2013 – 2016

*Manuscript Reviewer*

Administrative Theory & Praxis 2016

Criminal Justice Policy Review 2011, 2017

*External Tenure Review*

Miami University of Ohio 2017

**PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), 2006- Present

American Society of Criminology (ASC), 2002-Present

Western Society of Criminology (WSC), 2003- Present

Association for Criminal Justice Research (ACJR), 2005 – 2010, 2011-Present

Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), 2007-2009

California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1996 – 2004

Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1997 – 2004