

Christine L. Gardiner
Associate Professor of Criminal Justice
Division of Politics, Administration, and Justice
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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

California State University, Fullerton, CA

Division of Political Science, Public Administration, and Criminal Justice

Associate Professor

2014-Present

Assistant Professor

2008-2014

CRJU315 – Law Enforcement Function

CRJU330 – Crime and Delinquency

CRJU350 – Criminal Justice Writing

CRJU405 – Criminal Justice Policy

CRJU425 – Juvenile Delinquency

CRJU415 – Policing the City

CRJU470 – Sex, Crime, and Culture

CRJU499 – Independent Study

POSC493 – Teaching Internship

UNIV100 – Freshman Programs

Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, CA

2007

Global Studies Department

Adjunct Professor

S455 – Crime and Delinquency

Concordia University, Irvine, CA

2007

Sociology Department

Adjunct Professor

S229 – Introduction to Criminology

University of California, Irvine, CA

2005-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Associate

C7 – Introduction to Criminology, Law & Society C109 – Juvenile Delinquency

University of California, Irvine, CA

2001-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Assistant

University of California, Irvine, CA

2006-2008

School of Social Ecology and Teaching, Learning, and Technology Center

Pedagogical Fellow

- Designed and taught 16-hour Teaching Assistant Professional Development Program for 33 incoming School of Social Ecology graduate students for each of two years
- Conducted Teaching Consultations for 2007 Pedagogical Fellowship (PF) candidates
- Assessed teaching skills, interviewed and provided feedback for 2007 PF candidates

EDUCATION

- | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------|
| Ph.D. | University of California, Irvine
Department of Criminology, Law and Society
<i>Dissertation:</i> From Inception to Implementation: How the Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act has affected the case processing and sentencing of drug offenders in one California county.
<i>Committee:</i> Drs. Elliott P. Currie (Chair), C. Ronald Huff, Susan F. Turner | 2001- 2008 |
| C.C.I.A. | University of California, Riverside
Certified Crime & Intelligence Analyst | 1996 - 1997 |
| M.Phil. | Fitzwilliam College, Cambridge University , England
Institute of Criminology
<i>Thesis:</i> "Community Policing: Is Santa Ana's acclaimed COP programme still a success?"
<i>Faculty Advisor:</i> Trevor Bennett, Ph.D. | 1994 - 1995 |
| B.A. | University of California, Irvine
Social Ecology (Honors degree)
Social Sciences (emphasis in Economics)
<i>Honors Thesis:</i> "The Role of Economics in the Evolution of Criminological Theories."
<i>Faculty Advisor:</i> Bryan Vila, Ph.D. | 1998- 1993 |
| | Lancaster University, England
University of California international study abroad program
<i>Independent Research:</i> "What Influences Magistrates' decisions as to the sentences they invoke? A Comparison of 3 Magistrates' Courts in the Northwest of England"
<i>Faulty Advisor:</i> Keith Soothill, Ph.D. | 1990 - 1991 |

AREAS OF INTEREST AND EXPERTISE

- *Criminology:* Policing; Criminal and Juvenile Justice Policy; Criminal Justice Systems Issues; Sentencing, Corrections, and Reentry; Juvenile Delinquency; Crime Prevention
- *Pedagogy:* Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, Active Learning Techniques, Experiential Learning, Service-learning
- *Research Methods:* Qualitative Methodology, Time Series Analysis, Survey Research

HONORS AND AWARDS**2012 Outstanding Service Learning Instructor**

Awarded to one professor each year in recognition of outstanding contributions to service learning
Center for Internships and Community Engagement, California State University, Fullerton, 2012

ACJS Sage Junior Faculty Teaching Award

Awarded to 17 junior faculty members nationwide in 2010
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and Sage Publications, 2010, \$700

Teaching Excellence and Service to the Academic Community Award

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2007

Outstanding Graduate Student Mentor Award

Awarded annually to select Social Ecology Teaching Assistants based on faculty recommendations
School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 2002, 2003, 2004

Sheriff's Star

Riverside County Sheriff's Dept. for Outstanding Service, 2001

EXTERNAL COMPETITIVE FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**Police Foundation Grant**

Awarded to support national survey research on police education policies
Police Foundation, 2015, \$30,000

Field Faculty Fellowship (fellowship shared with Dr. Spiropoulos)

Awarded annually to one/pair CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a national field poll
Field Institute & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2012

Frances Benton Fellowship

Awarded annually to seven advanced graduate students nominated by their department & school
University of California, Irvine, Graduate Division, 2008, \$10,000

National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship

Awarded to only five graduate students nationwide in 2007
National Institute of Justice (NIJ) 2007, \$20,000

Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program Scholar

Competitive program that pairs strong student scholars with CSU faculty mentors
California State University, Long Beach, 2006, 2007, \$20,000

Pedagogical Fellowship

Recognizes excellence in teaching and provides advanced pedagogical training for one year
Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2006, 2007, \$4,000

Inaugural Professional Development Fellowship

Awarded quarterly to one CLS graduate student; supports publication activities for one quarter
Department of Criminology, Law and Society, Univ. of California, Irvine, 2006, \$8,159

INTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS AND AWARDS**Charles Bell Award**

Provided summer research support

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$500

CSUF Junior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support a national survey of police agencies about police education (highly competitive)

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$6,314

FDC Student Research Grants (2 awards)

Provided to support undergraduate students research

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2014, \$2,500

CICE Service Learning Travel Grant

Provided to support travel to an academic conference (ASC) to present a service learning paper

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$500

Faculty Enhancement and Instructional Development Grant

Provided stipend to develop a new student research-service learning course (only 27% funded)

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$4,000

CICE Service Learning Partnership Development Grant

Provided stipend to collaborate with local practitioners to expand service learning opportunities

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$2,000

FDC Teaching Mini-Grant

Provided to support CRJU475T overnight fieldtrip to Skid Row (Los Angeles, CA)

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$500

FDC Student Research Grant

Provided to support undergraduate honors student's research

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$1,000

FDC Fund My Research Program Mini-Grant

Provided instruction and mentorship to increase the likelihood of writing successful grants

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,500

FDC International Travel Grant

Provided to support travel to Western Society of Criminology Conference, Vancouver, Canada

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,000

CICE Service Learning Mini-Grant

Provided to add service learning to course

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,000

OGC Incentive Intramural Research Award

Provided course release during Fall 2011 for grant writing purposes

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos, 2011, \$8,238

CSUF Intramural Grant

Provided course release during Spring 2010 to network and collaborate with local practitioners

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos, 2010, \$10,000

EXTERNAL CONTRACTS**Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department's Body-Worn Camera Pilot Study**

PI's: Christine Gardiner and Phillip Kopp

Santa Monica Police Department, 2016, \$5,000

Countywide Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos

Orange County Workforce Investment Board, 2010, \$16,834

CURRENT RESEARCH PROJECTS (Non-Sponsored)**Some Pedagogical Benefits of Learning Communities: Does Group Composition Matter?**

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner

August 2010 - Present

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS*Authored Books*

Gardiner, C., & Hickman, M. (2016). *Policing for the 21st Century: Realizing the vision of police in a free society*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

Edited Books

Gardiner, C. & Fiber-Ostrow, P. (2014). *California's Criminal Justice System, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2012). *California's Criminal Justice System*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Refereed Journal Publications

Gardiner, C. (2015). College Cops: A study of education and policing in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Policing Strategies and Management*, 38, 44:648-663.

Gardiner, C. (2012). "An Absolute Revolving Door": An Evaluation of Police Perception and Response to Proposition 36. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 3:275-303.
doi:10.1177/0887403411416557

Gardiner, C., Urada, D., & Anglin, M. D (2012). Band-Aids and Bullhorns: Why California's Drug Policy is Failing and What We Can Do To Fix It. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 1:108-135. Doi: 10.1177/0887403410397185

Gardiner, C. (2011) "Implementing Proposition 36: Orange County's Experience". *Federal Probation*, 75, 3: p. 25-31.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., & Anglin, M. D. (2011) Stakeholder consensus and circumvention in drug diversion programs: Findings from California's Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act (Proposition 36). *Journal of Drug Issues*, 41(1), 45-68.

Edited Book Chapters

Gardiner, C. (Forthcoming 2016). Is Compstat a good policing strategy? In S. Mallicoat (Ed.) *Crime and Criminal Justice: Concepts and controversies*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2014). "California's juvenile justice system." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Williams, S. (2014). "Policing in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., & Miller, M. (2014). "Victims and victim services in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S., Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). "Employment trends for California's criminal justice system." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. (2014). The influence of research and evidence-based practices on criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2014). Emerging issues in criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Reports

Gardiner, C. (2014). *California Cops: A report on education and policing in California*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.

Spiropoulos, G. & Gardiner, C. (2010). *Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County*. Westminster, CA: Orange County Workforce Investment Board.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., and Anglin, M. D. (2009) *Evaluation of Proposition 36: The Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act of 2000 – 2009 Report (Chapter 13: The Current Status and Future of Proposition 36)*. Los Angeles: UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs.

McCleary, R., Gardiner, C., Fiala, N., Alexander, A. (2009). *Second Deliverable Report on Forecasting*. Sacramento: California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Gardiner, C. & Tucker, J. "Explaining highly educated police departments"

RECENT PRESENTATIONS

Gardiner, C. "Police officers and higher education in California." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, Orlando, FL, March 2015.

Gardiner, C. "College cops: A study of police education in California." Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 2014

Gardiner, C. "*Creating innovative educational experiences: Incorporating service-learning and community based learning assignments into criminal justice courses.*" Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Atlanta, GA, November 2013.

Gardiner, C. "*College Cops: A Survey of California Law Enforcement Agencies*". Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Chicago, IL, November 2012.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. "*Policing in California.*" Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting, Newport Beach, CA, February 2012.

Gardiner, C. & Spiropoulos, G. "*Don't use the 'W' word": Lessons learned while preparing a Blueprint for juvenile reentry.*" Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting, Vancouver, BC, February 2011.

Gardiner, C. and McCleary, R. "*When Time Series Fails: The Case of the Significant, Non-significant Finding*". Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 2010.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Crime Analyst, Riverside County Sheriff's Department, CA 1996 to 2001

Identified, monitored, analyzed patterns of criminal activity; created crime forecasts and suspect profiles; assisted patrol and investigations in all analytic capacities, including: the identification of suspects, property; and processing and organizing of information in complex cases; identified, requested special prosecution of, and tracked Career Criminals; produced analytical statistical reports on a regular basis including annual reports; helped organize & provided analytical support for multi-agency offender "sweeps;" provided mobile analytical support on urgent call-outs.

Public Safety Dispatcher, Irvine Police Department, CA 1993 to 1994

Answered, entered and dispatched emergency and non-emergency calls for service; monitored 9 radio channels simultaneously; organized responses with other public service agencies; retrieved & entered information into local, state & federal data banks; responsible for officer & citizen safety.

Intern Probation Officer, Los Angeles County Probation Department, CA 1992

Supervised caseload of 25 juvenile offenders at Long Beach office; verified school and work attendance and conditions of probation; wrote court reports and solved disputes.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**Police Foundation**

Senior Research Fellow 2015 - Current

*Professional Associations – Board Service***Association of Criminal Justice Researchers – CA**

Executive Counselor 2013 – 2016

Western Society of Criminology (WSC) Board of Directors

Executive Counselor 2009 – 2012

Constitution Committee Chair Feb. 2011 – Feb 2012

Nominations Committee Chair Feb. 2011 – Feb 2012

2011 Annual Conference Co-Organizer Feb. 2010 – Feb. 2011

2010 Annual Conference Co-Organizer 2009 – Feb. 2010

Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association

Treasurer 2001 – 2004

California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association Conference

Conference Co-Organizer 1998 and 2000

Manuscript Reviewer

Criminal Justice Policy Review 2011

Oxford University Press 2009

Service to Practitioner Community

Santa Monica Police Department 2015-Current

Orange County Workforce Investment Board Contractor March 2010 – October 2010

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), 2006- Present

American Society of Criminology (ASC), 2002-Present

Western Society of Criminology (WSC), 2003- Present

Association for Criminal Justice Research (ACJR), 2005 – 2010, 2011-Present

Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), 2007-2009

California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1996 – 2004

Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1997 – 2004